

# City Analytics, Smart cities and sustainability

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# City Analytics

Is a <u>digital toolkit</u> comprising a set of frameworks and methods to support collaborative city planning and user centred design.





Masters of City Analytics

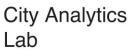


City Analytics Research Program















#### **Built Environment**

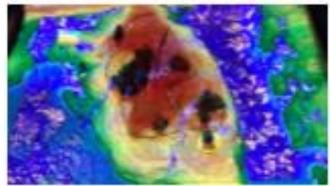
Design and build sustainable, liveable cities



https://www.be.unsw.edu.au/postgraduate-degrees/cityanalytics/about









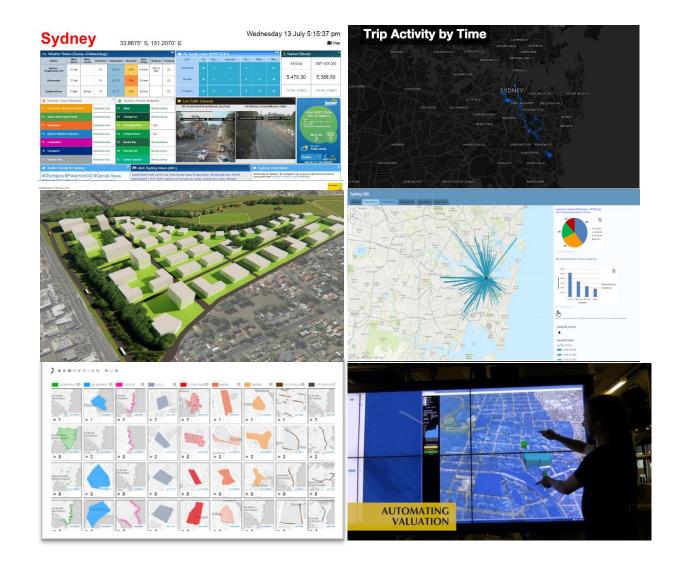




https://www.be.unsw.edu.au/content/city-analytics-lab

## **City Analytics**

**Digital Planning Decision Support** Scenario planning Geodesign Big Data Open data Dashboard Data analytics Modelling Simulation Usability Visualisation Virtual Reality



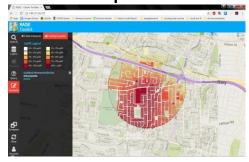
# City Analytics Supporting Smart Cities



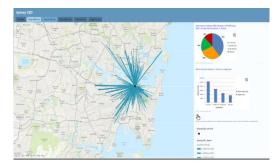
## Open data solutions



## Value capture



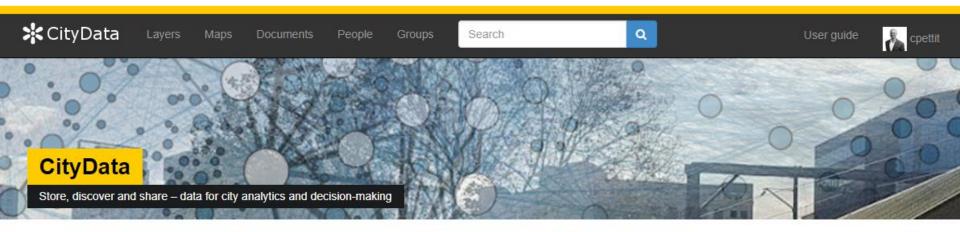
#### 30 minute cities





# City Futures Research Centre







#### 44 Layers

Click to search for geospatial data published by other users, organizations and public sources. Download data in standard formats.

Add layers »



#### 15 Maps

Data is available for browsing, aggregating and styling to generate maps which can be shared publicly or restricted to specific users only.

Create maps »



#### 34 Users

CityData allows registered users to easily upload geospatial data in several formats including shapefile and GeoTiff.

See users »

Powered by GeoNode version 2.4.dev20170525043502 | Developers | About

English

https://citydata.be.unsw.edu.au/



# City Futures Research Centre

CITYFUTURES

**K** CityData

Layers

Maps

Documents

People

Groups

Search

Q

User quide



#### **Explore Groups**

Create a New Group





#### Airbnb

CityFutures researchers working on Airbnb. Restricted Airbnb data from AirDNA or other sources are a...

4 Members 2 Managers



#### Cycling

City Futures research on active transportation with focus on bicycling. Analysis of bicycling patter...

5 Members 3 Managers



Urban Analytics Data Infrastructure (UADI) project team

6 Members 2 Managers



#### CF

City Futures Research Centre

11 Members 2 Managers



#### BE

**UNSW Built Environment** 

2 Members 2 Managers



#### CityData Librarians

Group responsible for curation of CityData content and level 1 user support.

3 Members 1 Manager



#### Blacktown

This is the GIS group of the project titled: Community Co-design of Low Carbon Precincts for Urban R...

4 Members 1 Manager



#### **Digital Cities**

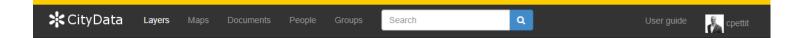
MUPS0006 (Digital Cities) Students can add themselves to this group.

13 Members 1 Manager

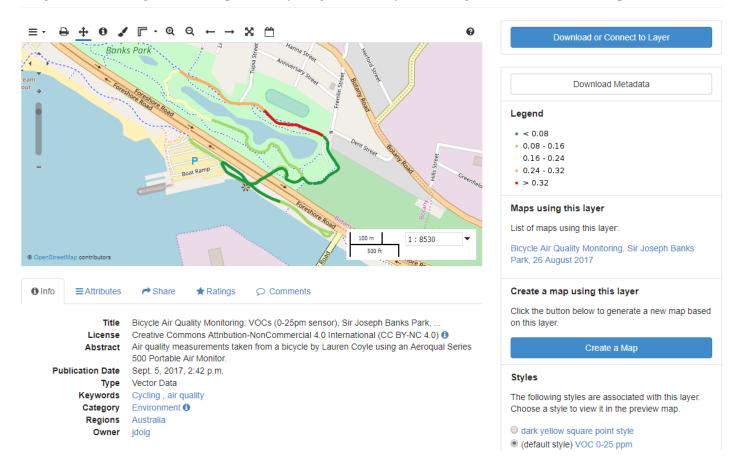
#### Geodesign 2017 Files

Users invited to this group can upload non-confidential data related to the Geodesign 2017 project w...

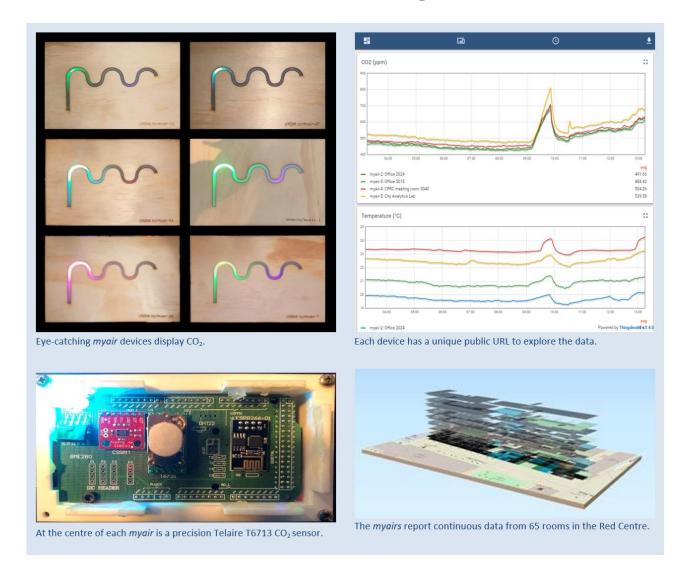
3 Members 1 Manager



#### Bicycle Air Quality Monitoring: VOCs (0-25pm sensor), Sir Joseph Banks Park, 26 August 2017



## **Smart Buildings**



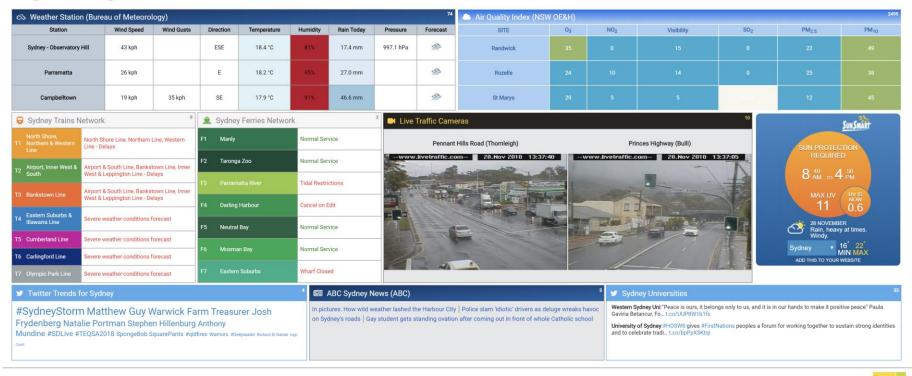
## **City Dashboards**

**Sydney** 

Wednesday 28 November 1:38:38 pm

33.8675° S, 151.2070° E

Wednesday 20 November 1.30.30 pm

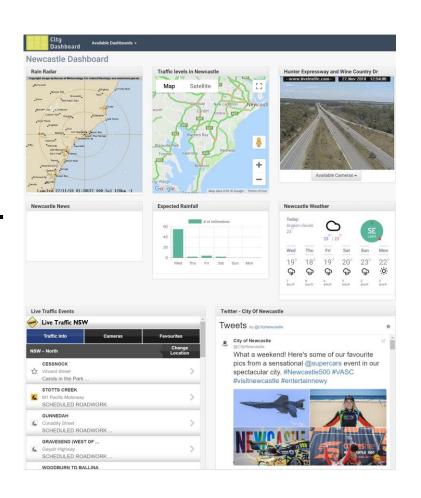


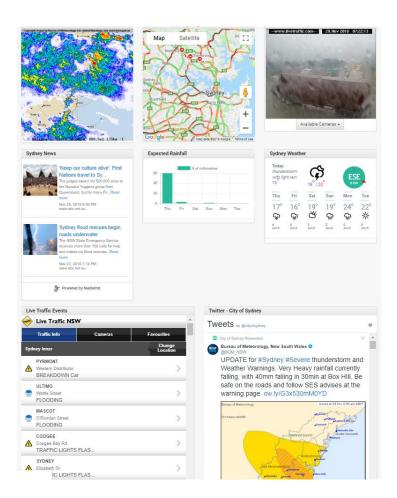
CityDashboard Version 0.9.0



Map Map

## **Dashboards for City Resilience**

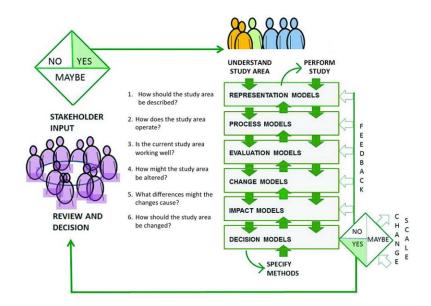


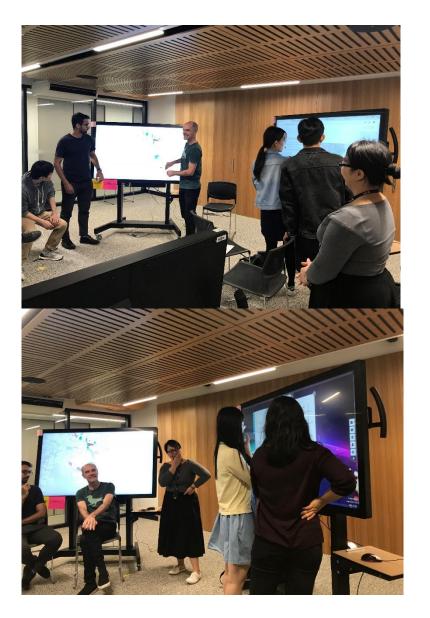


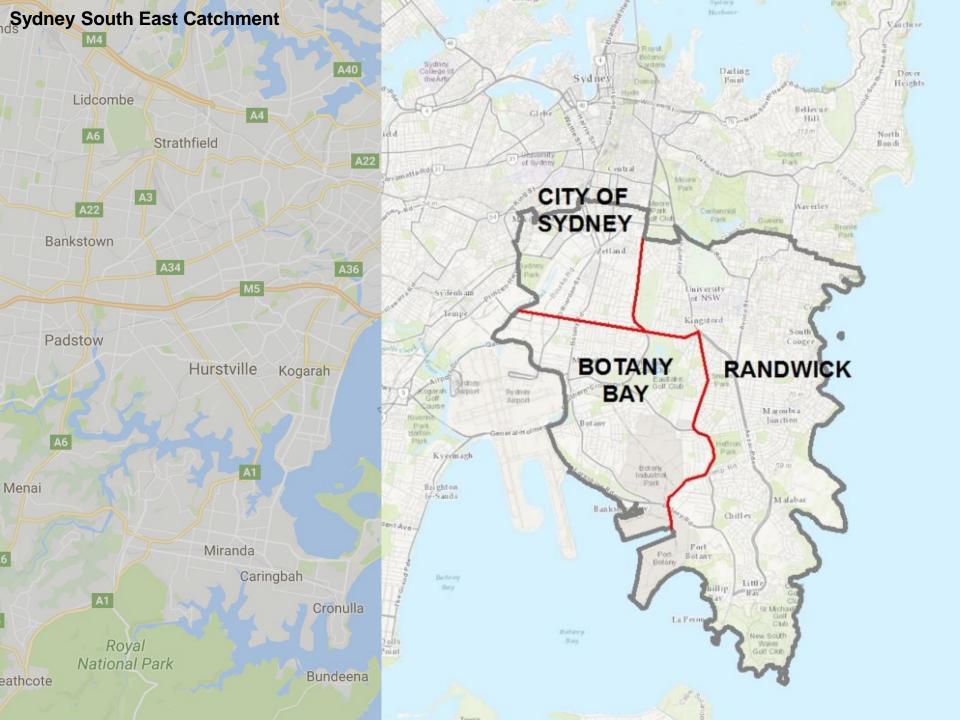
## **Geodesigning future cities**

Geodesign is a design and planning method which tightly couples the creation of design proposals with impact simulations informed by geographic contexts.

Flaxman (2010)

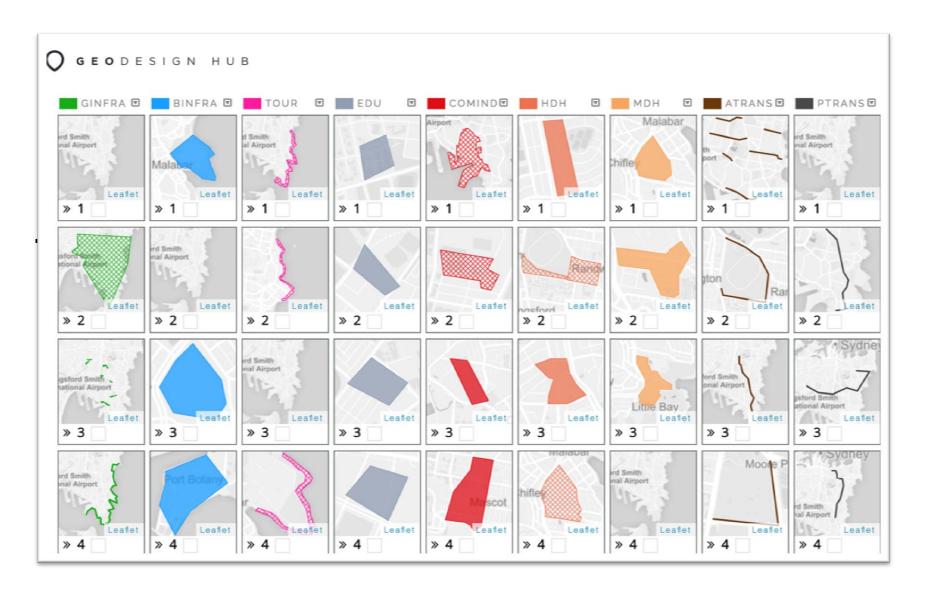




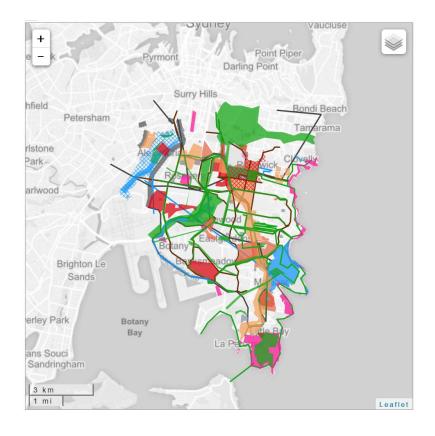


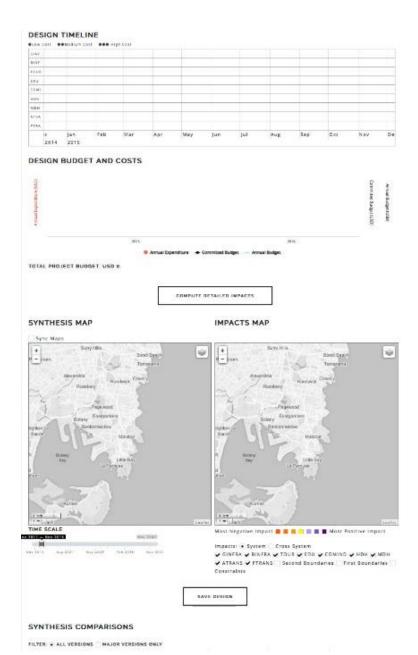


## **Geodesigning future cities**



# Living, Breathing Plan





Greyfields urbar To this? regeneration

#### **Lower Carbon**

- Reduced travel distances/ accessible amenities
- Better, more accessible public transport
- Lower energy consumption housing forms

This

HASSELL, 2015

2 x no dwellings/ floor area 2 x public space

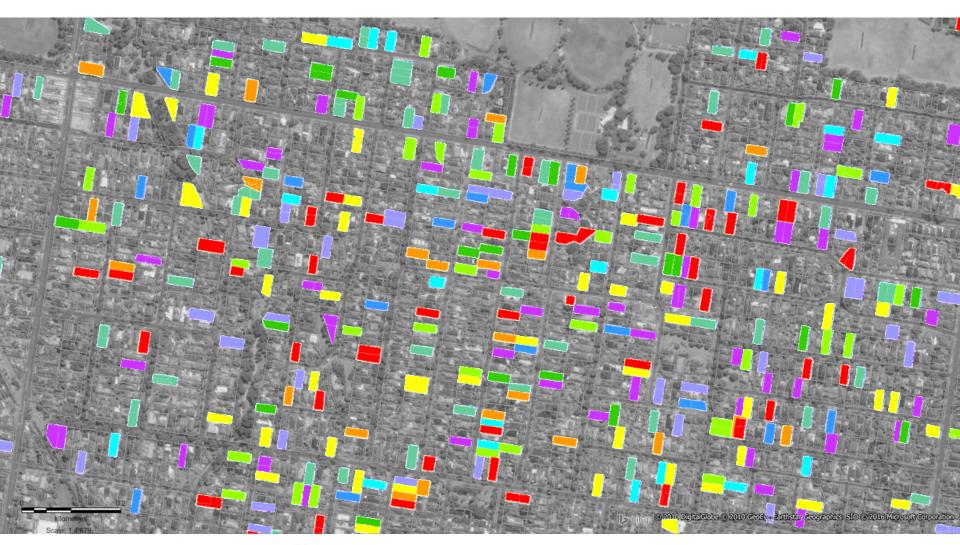
# Financially attractive

- Better utilization of existing infrastructure
- Unlocking underutilized land value.



## 2014

## **Greening the Greyfields**







## **Greening the Greyfields**

This is what WILL occur (BAU: lot-by-lot development)

This is what COULD occur (precinct-scale development)









# **Greening the Greyfields**

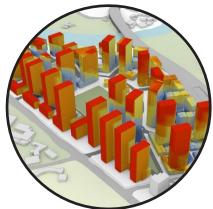


# **Greening the Greyfields**

## The study promotes...



Data-driven approaches



Environmental Performance



Development Transparency

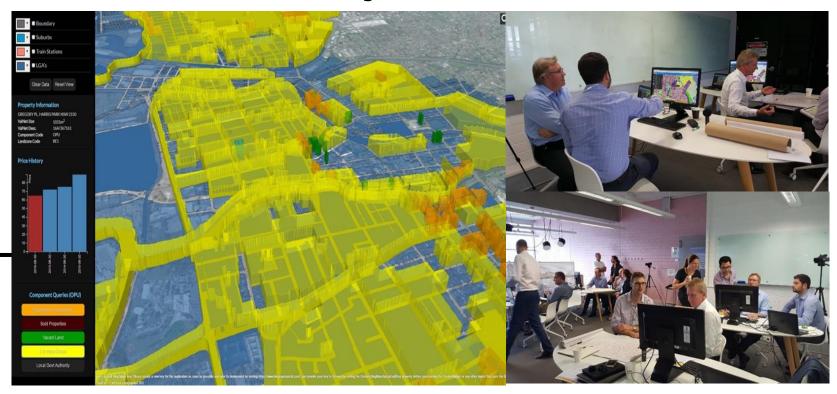


Collaborative Planning & Design

Importance of the study



# RAISE Project Collaboration

















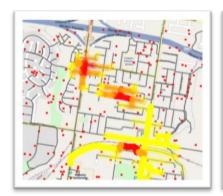


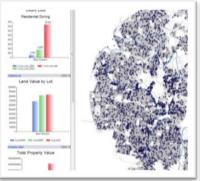




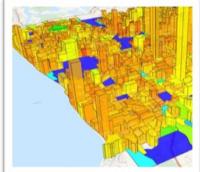
## RAISE Objectives:

- Develop open, cloud-based architecture to combine data, models, and visualisation.
- Develop an interactive scenario explorer 'toolkit'.
- Explore collaborative visualisation methods.
- Apply toolkit to automated valuation modelling.
- Apply toolkit to land value uplift modelling.











# Value uplift from transportation infrastructure





## Value uplift modelling – transit infrastructure

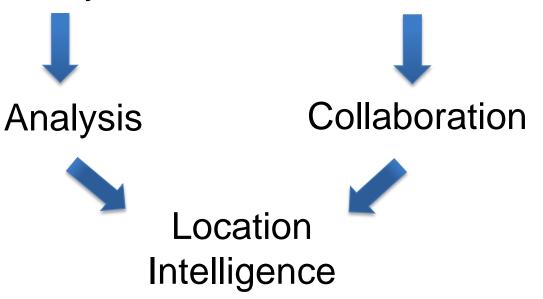






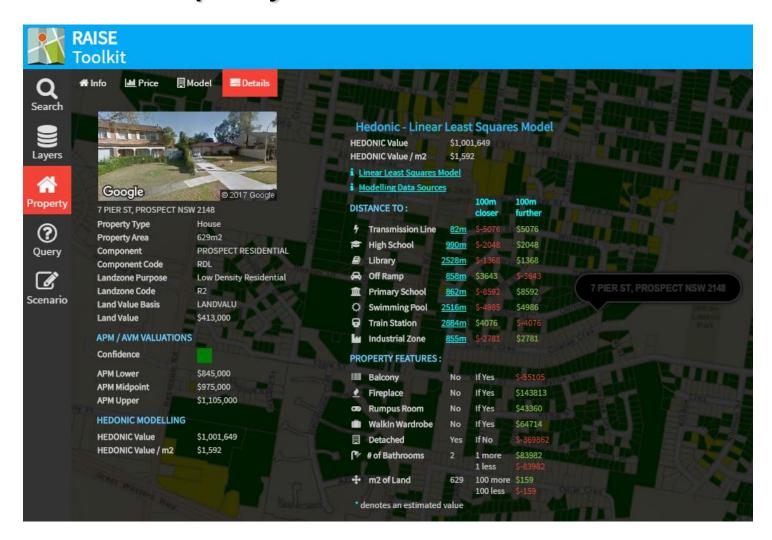
# **RAISE** data driven Approach

Rapid Analytics Interactive Scenario Explorer



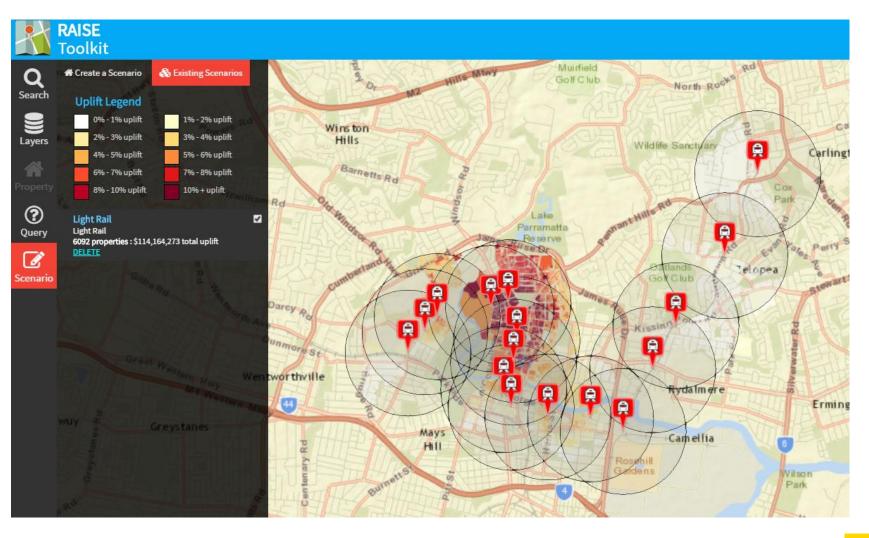


# Property valuation model



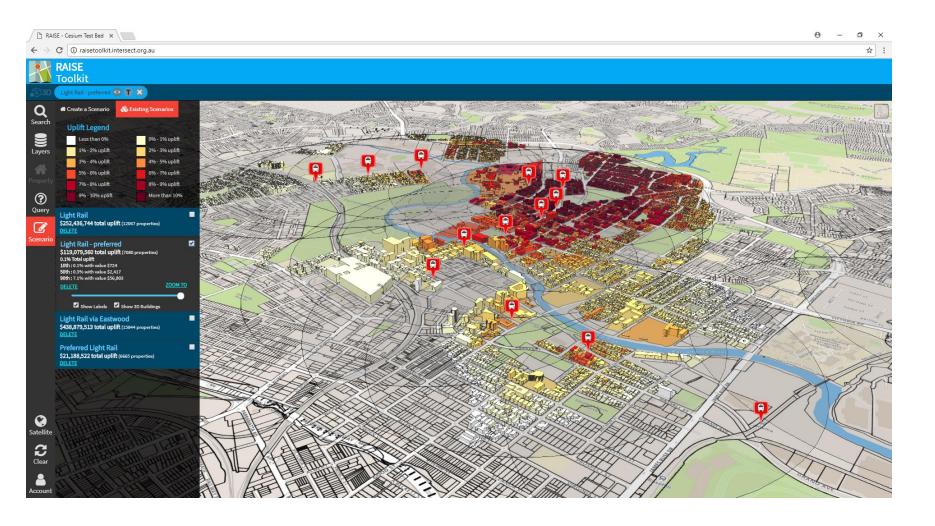


# Value uplift Functionality



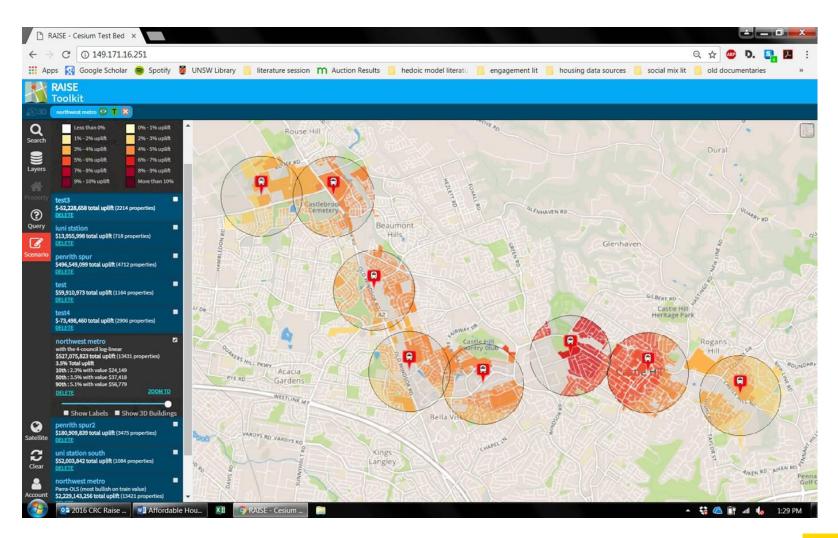


# Parramatta Light Rail options





# Sydney Metro North West







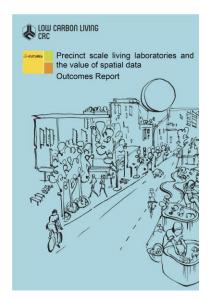
# **RAISE** workshop





## City Analytics Lab

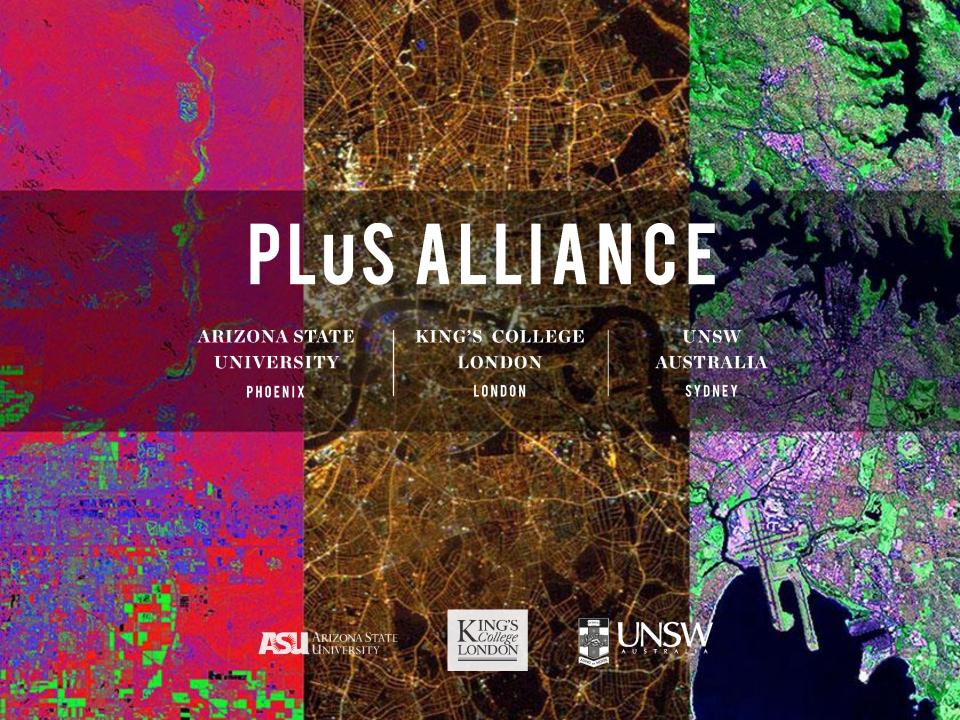
# Randwick Living Lab Co-design exercise











## Measuring City Performance- Sustainability Indicators

#### Goal 11. Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable

<u>Target 11.2:</u> By 2030, provide access to safe, affordable, accessible and sustainable transport systems for all, improving road safety, notably by expanding public transport, with special attention to the needs of those in vulnerable situations, women, children, persons with disabilities and older persons



<u>Indicator 11.2.1:</u> Proportion of population that has convenient access to public transport, by sex, age and persons with disabilities

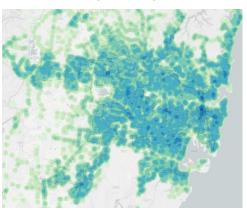
Monitoring: This indicator will be monitored by the proportion of the population that has convenient access to public transport. The access to public transport is considered convenient when an officially recognized stop is accessible within a distance of 0.5 km from a reference point such as a home, school, work place, market, etc. Additional criteria for defining public transport that is convenient include: a. Public transport accessible to all special-needs customers, including those who are physically, visually, and/or hearing-impaired, as well as those with temporary disabilities, the elderly, children and other people in vulnerable situations. b. Public transport with frequent service during peak travel times c. Stops present a safe and comfortable station environment.

See: https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-11-02-01.pdf

- 1 stop
- 2 4 stops
- 5 8 stops

- 9 16 stops 17 32 stops 33 64 stops Above 64 stops

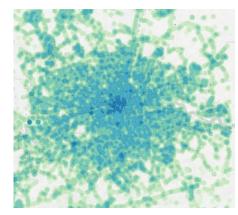
## **Sydney**



Population

~5 million (Metro)

## London



Population

~9 million (Greater London)

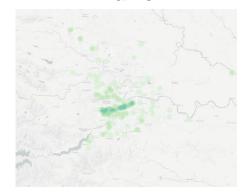
## **Phoenix**



Population

~4.5 million (Metro)

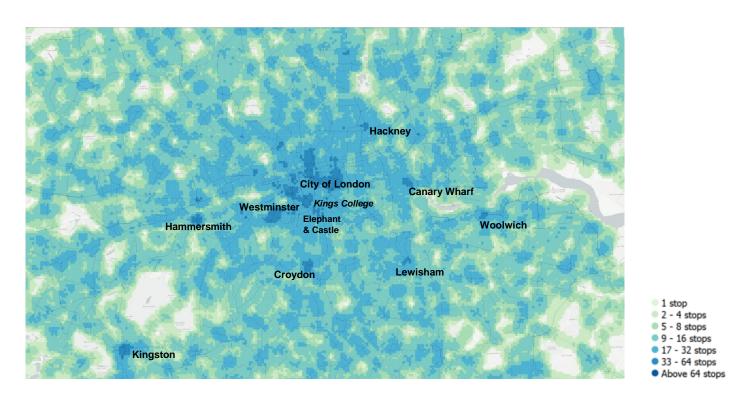
## **Pune**



**Population** 

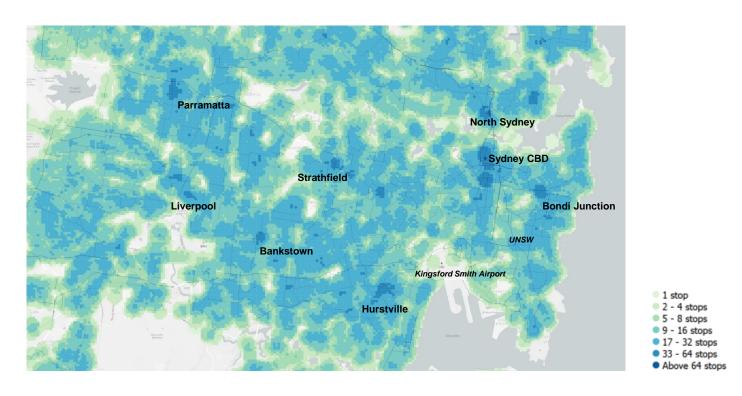
~6.75 million (Metro)

## London



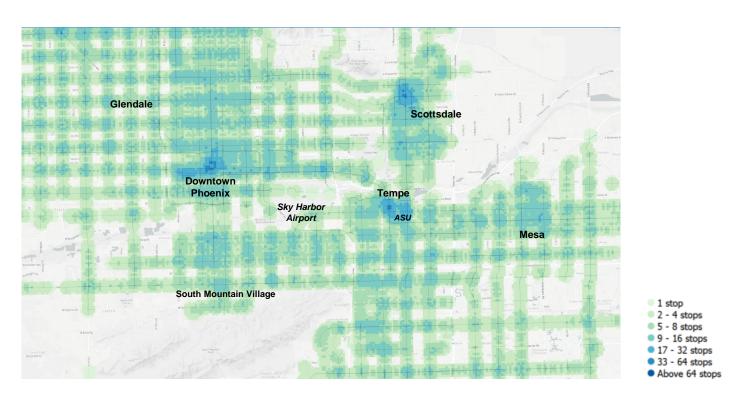
Scale 1:100,000 Projection British National Grid EPSG:27700 Stop Source OpenStreetMap (OSM)

## **Sydney**



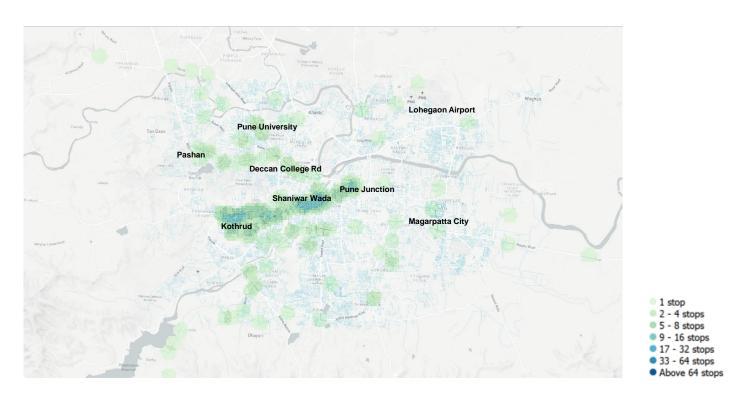
Scale 1:100,000
Projection Map Grid of Australia – Zone 56
Stop Source Transport for NSW GTFS

## **Phoenix**

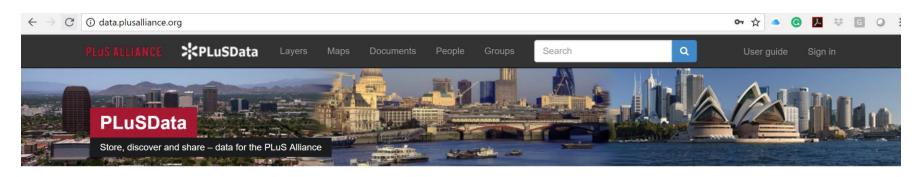


Scale 1:100,000
Projection Arizona State Plane EPSG:26949
Stop Source Valley Metro GTFS

## **Pune**



Scale 1:100,000 Projection Indian Grid IND-IIIA-M Stop Source OpenStreetMap (OSM)





#### 1 Layer

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Explore layers »



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See users »

Powered by GeoNode version 2.4.dev20170915073726 | Developers

English

## **PLUS ALLIANCE**

ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY KING'S COLLEGE LONDON

UNSW SYDNEY

PHOENIX

LONDON

SYDNEY

# **Concluding thoughts**

- City data stores and dashboards can support community engagement and transparency in decision-making smart city 3.0
- Digital planning tools need to be part of the smart city agenda.
- Rapid Analytics can be use for exploring What if? city scenarios.
- Open source and open data can deliver be very costed effective solutions.
- **Training and Education** absolutely critical we train the next generation of city planners, policy-makers with skills in smart cities, big data, city analytics....





https://www.be.unsw.edu.au/postgraduate-degrees/city-analytics/about

## Thank-you!

Prof. Chris Pettit <a href="mailto:c.pettit@unsw.edu.au">c.pettit@unsw.edu.au</a>

